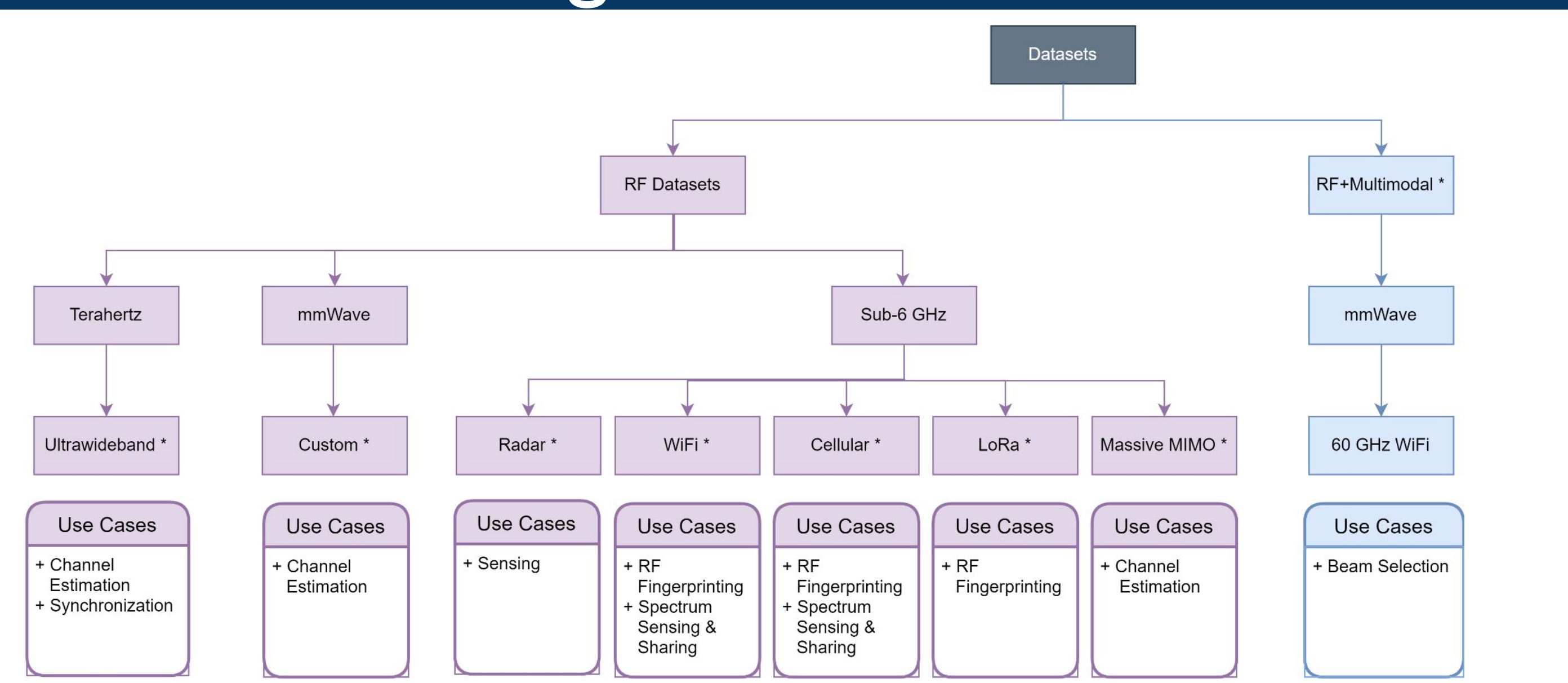
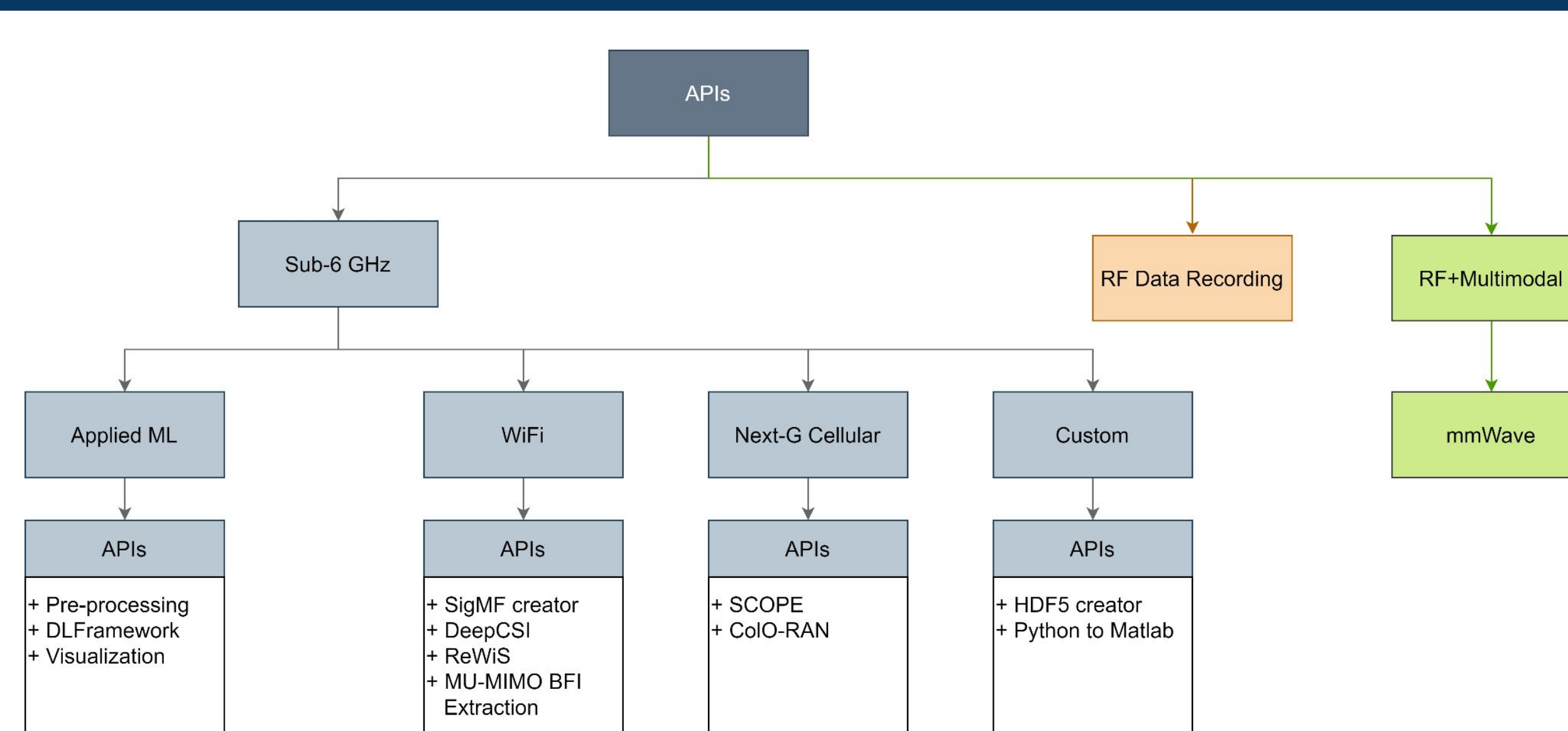


Wide Range of Tested Datasets



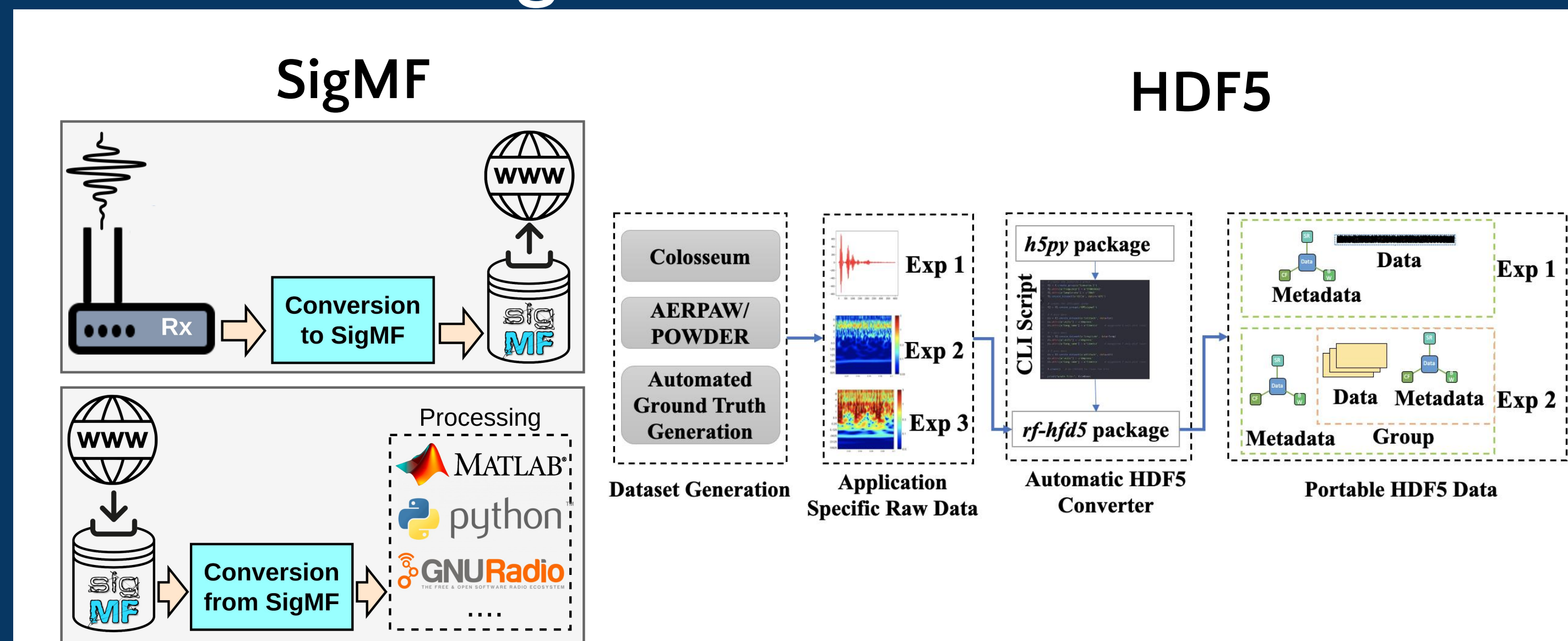
- A Total of **34** datasets are available at RFDataFactory website.
- **Dataset categories** include: Terahertz band (0.1-1THz), Millimeter-wave band (24-60GHz), sub-6GHz, and multimodal.

Software APIs to Create Datasets



- A Total of **15** APIs are available at RFDataFactory website.
- **API categories** include: applied ML, Wifi, Next-G Cellular, multimodal, and RF data recording.

Advocating RF Metadata Standards



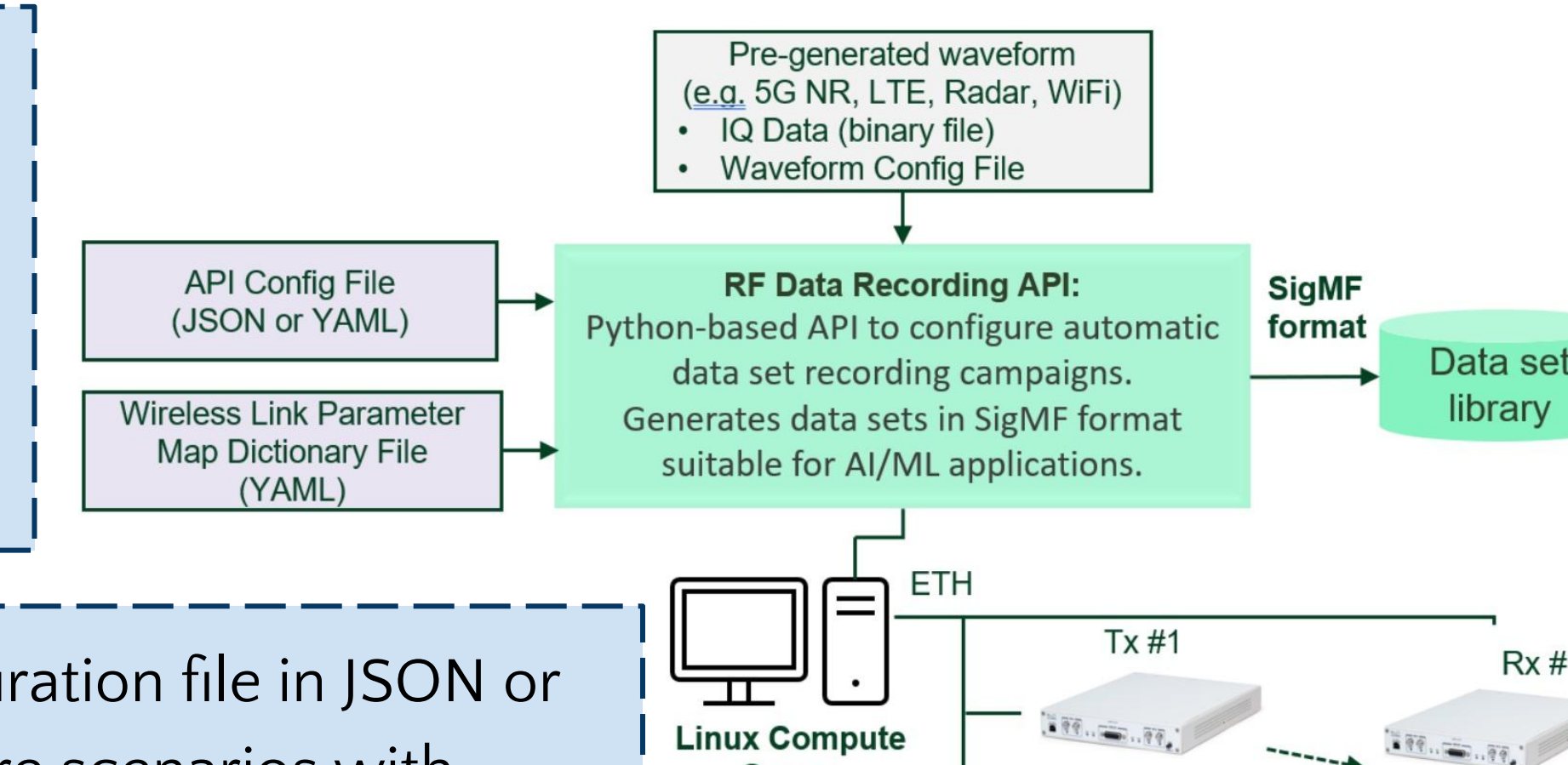
SigMF: An standard method for storing RF datasets, where each signal file (.bin) is accompanied with a metadata file (.json).

HDF5: Allows heterogenous data to be stored in a compact manner. File organization is stored as groups that may be embedded within data files, along with self-descriptive metadata for each file.

Spotlight #1. Data Collection API

Data Collection API:

- Automates transmission and recording by interfacing NI's USRP devices via UHDS.



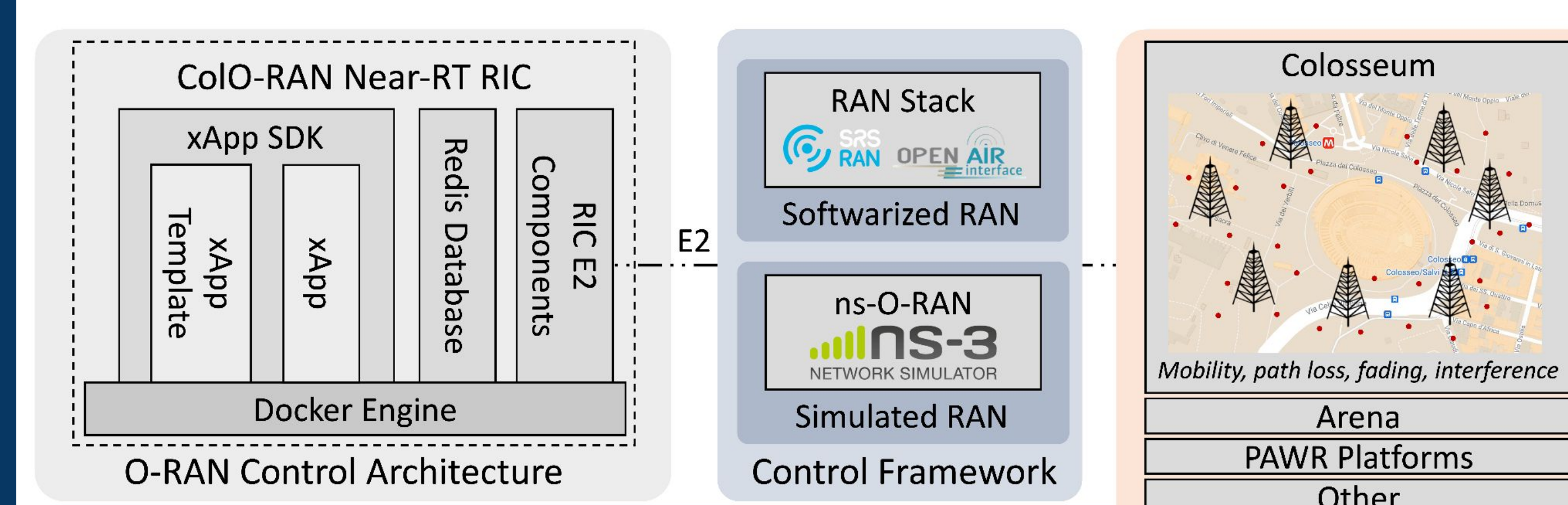
API Config File (JSON or YAML), Wireless Link Parameter Map Dictionary File (YAML), Pre-generated waveform (e.g. 5G NR, LTE, Radar, WiFi), IQ Data (binary file), Waveform Config File, RF Data Recording API: Python-based API to configure automatic data set recording campaigns. Generates data sets in SigMF format suitable for AI/ML applications, SigMF format, Data set library

Linux Computer Server, ETH, Tx #1, Rx #1, Tx #N, Rx #N

Designed in Collaboration with National Instruments

- Requires a single configuration file in JSON or YAML format, to configure scenarios with multiple Tx/Rxs
- Supports different waveform formats such as TDMS and MAT
- Stores datasets in the open source Signal Metadata Format (SigMF)

Spotlight #2. Data + RAN Control



CoIO-RAN Near-RT RIC

xApp SDK, xApp Template, xApp, Redis Database, Components, RIC E2

RAN Stack

Softwareized RAN, ns-O-RAN NETWORK SIMULATOR, Simulated RAN, Control Framework

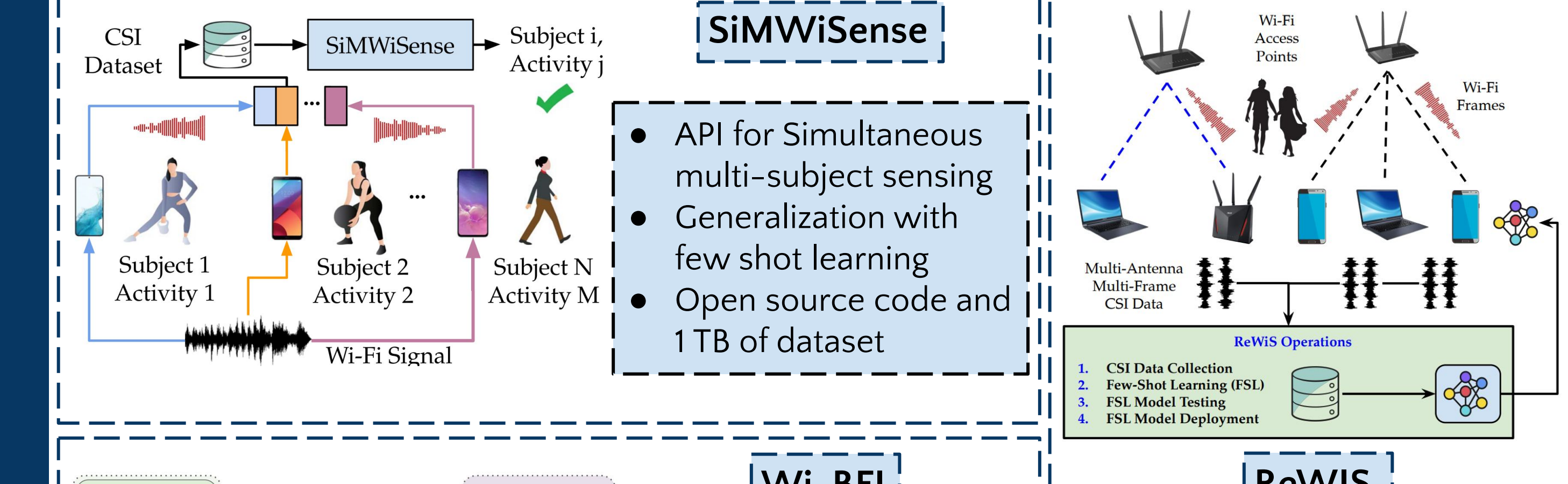
Colosseum

Mobility, path loss, fading, interference, Arena, PAWR Platforms, Other

Experimental Platforms for Data Collection and Testing

- Open toolbox for data collection and experimentation with AI in O-RAN
- O-RAN-compliant near-real-time RIC, and different RAN softwares
- APIs for automatic data-collection and AI/ML RAN control

Spotlight #3. Wi-Fi based MU-MIMO



SiMWiSense

CSI Dataset, SIMWiSense, Subject 1, Activity 1, Subject 2, Activity 2, Subject N, Activity M, Wi-Fi Signal

- API for Simultaneous multi-subject sensing
- Generalization with few shot learning
- Open source code and 1 TB of dataset

Wi-BFI

IEEE 802.11 AC/AX Beamformer, Null data packet (NDP), IEEE 802.11 AC/AX Beamformees, Wi-BFI, Beamforming feedback angles (BFAs) frame

- Open source tool to extract 802.11 BFAs
- Reconstruct BFI from BFAs
- Real-time plotting and BFI reconstructions

ReWiS

Multi-Antenna Multi-Frame CSI Data, ReWiS Operations, Wi-Fi Access Points, Wi-Fi Frames

- API for CSI-based Wi-Fi sensing
- Generalize to new environments
- 60 GB of open source dataset

Spotlight #4. Support for NSF PAWR

Public Deployment (mMIMO) Open Source Software for Dataset Collection

Agora

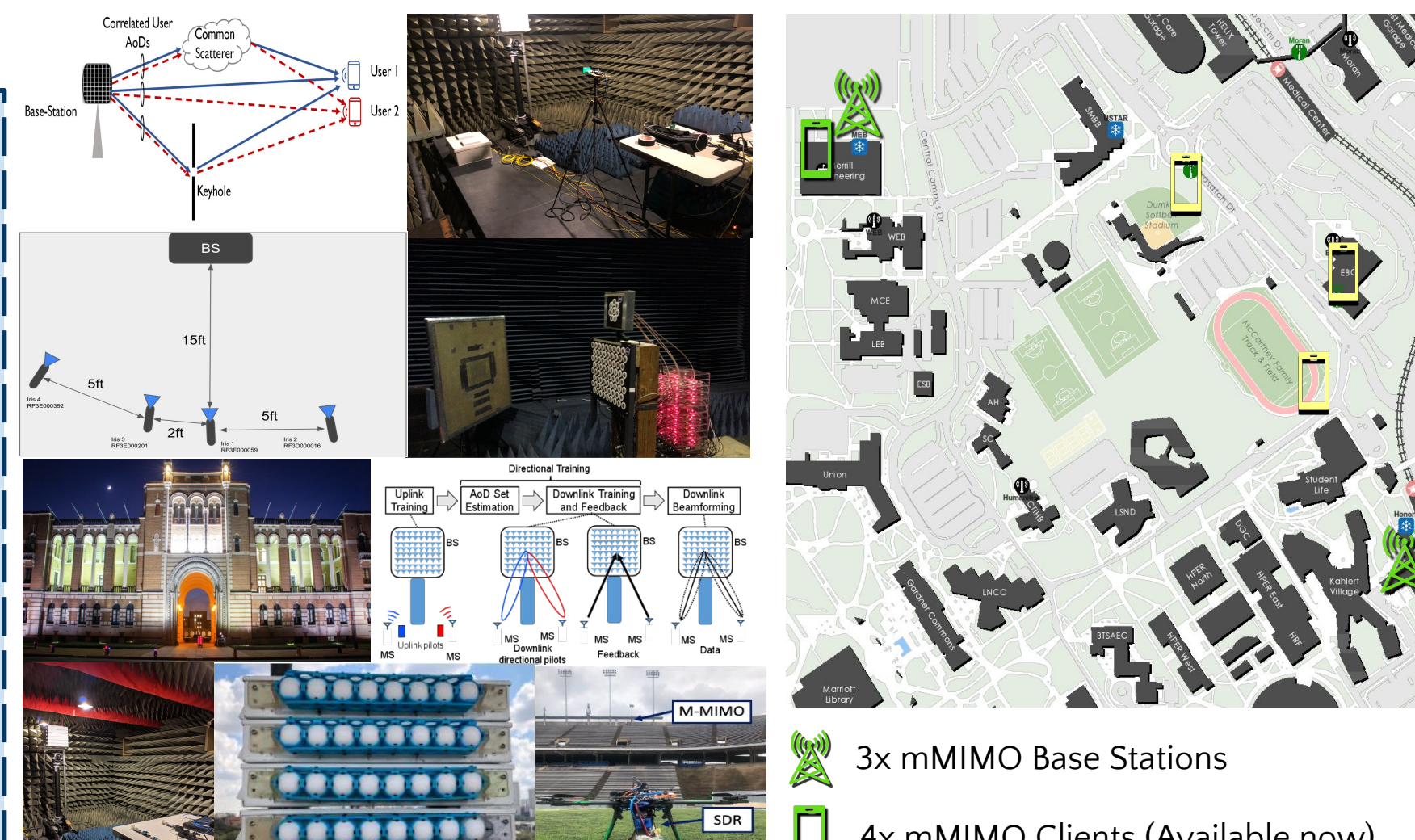
- mMIMO baseband computational performance
- Real-time PHY and MAC prototyping
 - Multi-User Scheduling (MAC)
 - Coding Schemes
 - Channel Estimation
 - Beamforming

RENEWLab

- mMIMO uplink/downlink channel estimation
- mMIMO uplink/downlink data sample collection
- Waveform prototyping and evaluation
- SISO and uplink mMIMO PHY layer prototyping

9 mMIMO datasets (3600 website* users):


- Self-interference reduction technique for massive MIMO systems
- Comprehensive many-antenna MU-MIMO channel measurement campaign (indoor/outdoor)
- FDD Massive MIMO
- Multi-User MIMO dataset with inter-user channel correlation (AoD)
- Full-Duplex (Self-Interference in mMIMO)
- AoA (mMIMO)
- Uplink Massive MIMO with Coherent and Non-coherent Array
- Experimental Evaluation of AoA Estimation for UAV to Massive MIMO
- LensFD (full-duplex mMIMO)



3x mMIMO Base Stations, 4x mMIMO Clients (Available now), More mMIMO Clients sites (Coming soon)

*<https://renew-wireless.org/datasets.html>

Outreach: NSF Workshop



- **Participation summary:** 29 Academic, 13 Government/National Laboratory, and 8 Industry participants
- Live data collection demo
- Data collection on PAWR platforms

Discussion topics:

- Technical architectures for privacy protection in RF datasets
- RF dataset generation tools and resources
- Models for making RF datasets available to stakeholders
- International priorities and partnerships for large-scale RF data collection efforts
- Building public trust and confidence is using and certifying RF datasets

PI Team



Kaushik Chowdhury
Northeastern University
krc@ece.neu.edu

Tommaso Melodia
Northeastern University
melodia@northeastern.edu

Francesco Restuccia
Northeastern University
f.restuccia@northeastern.edu

Ashutosh Sabharwal
Rice University
ashu@rice.edu