

# CCRI: ENS: Enhanced Open Networked Airborne Computing Platform

**Shengli Fu**  
University of North Texas

**Yan Wan**  
University of Texas, Arlington

**Junfei Xie**  
San Diego State University

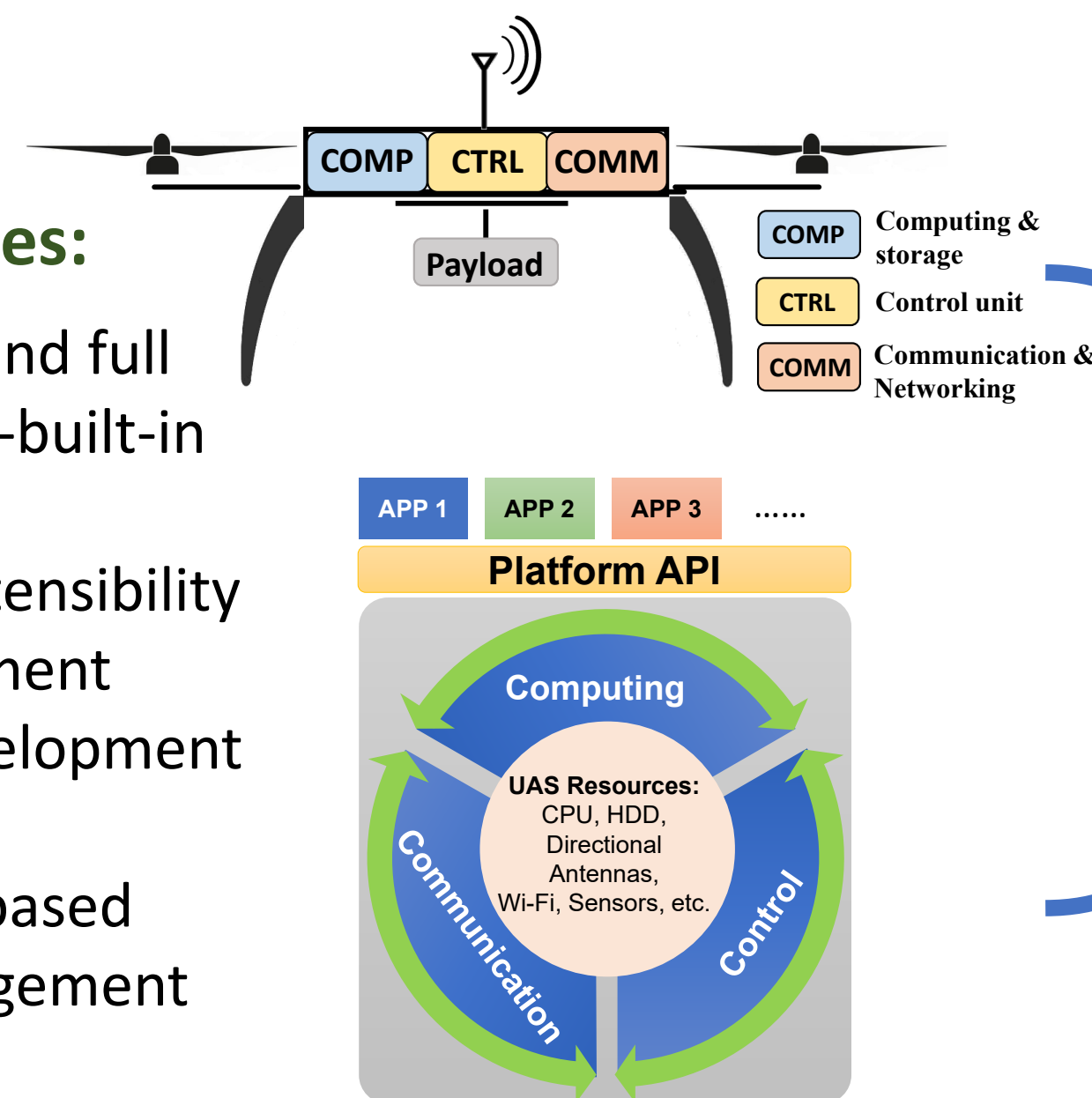
**Kejie Lu**  
University of Puerto Rico, Mayagüez

## Introduction

This project aims to develop an enhanced **open** networked airborne computing platform to facilitate the design, implementation, and testing of an **airborne computing platform** that seamlessly integrates **control, computing, communication, and networking**.

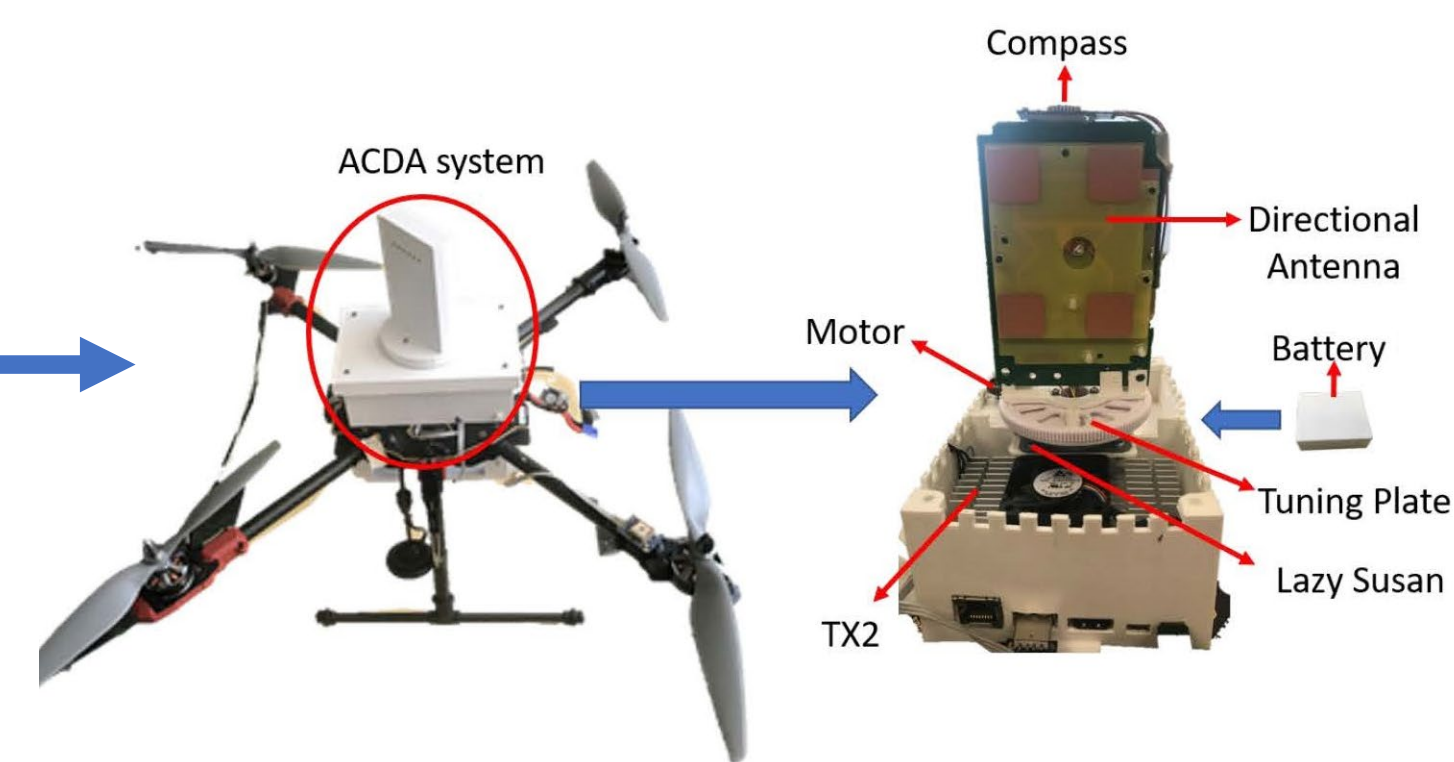
### Innovative Features:

- Modular design and full functionality: Pre-built-in and ready to use
- Flexibility and extensibility for new development
- Friendly APP development capability
- Flywheel model based community engagement



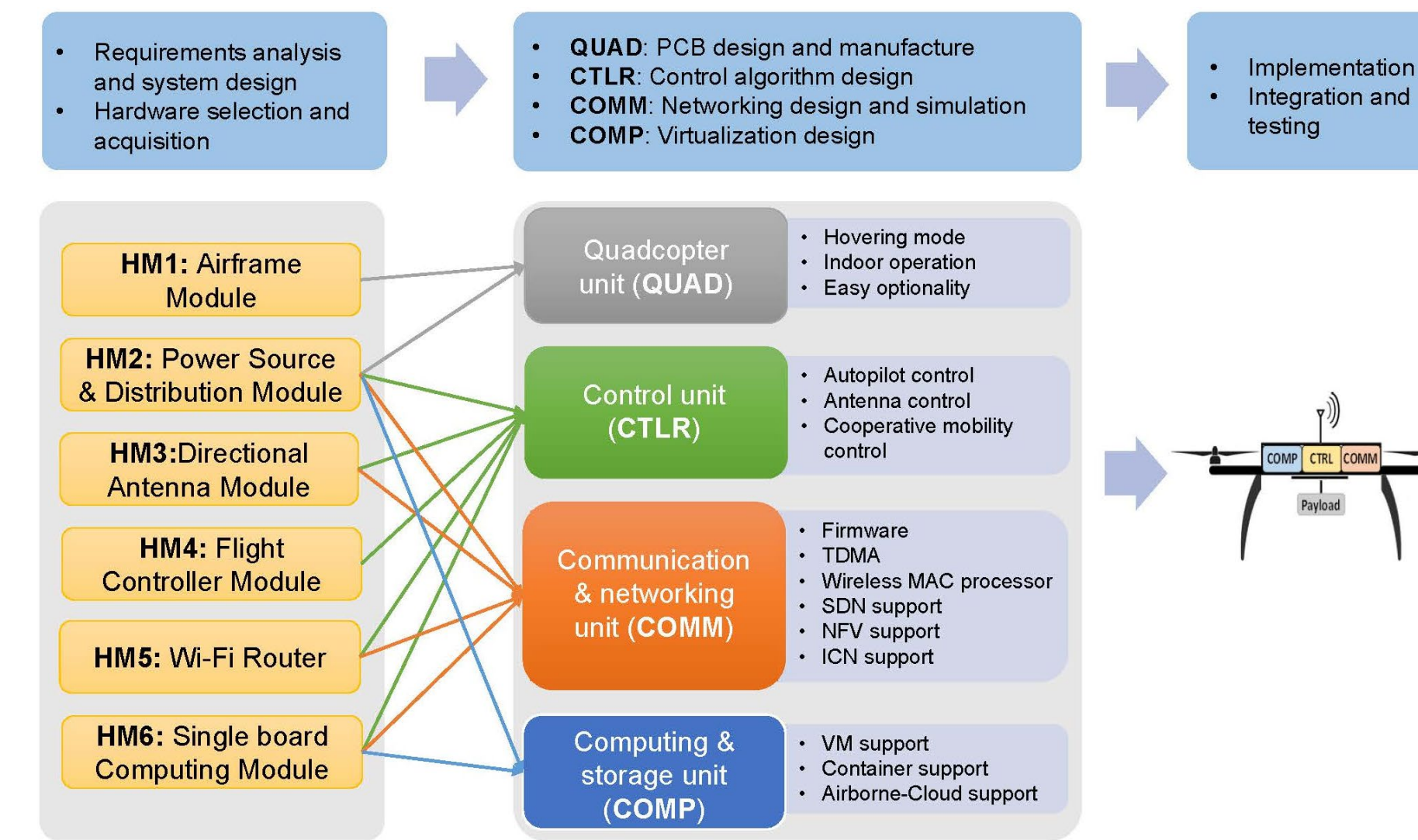
### Challenges for Current UAV Research:

- UAV is a **multidisciplinary** system
- Current commercial UAV is a **closed system**
- From **single UAV to UAV networks**, which requires communication and networking
- Computing to equipment **UAV with AI**



## System Overview

### Current System

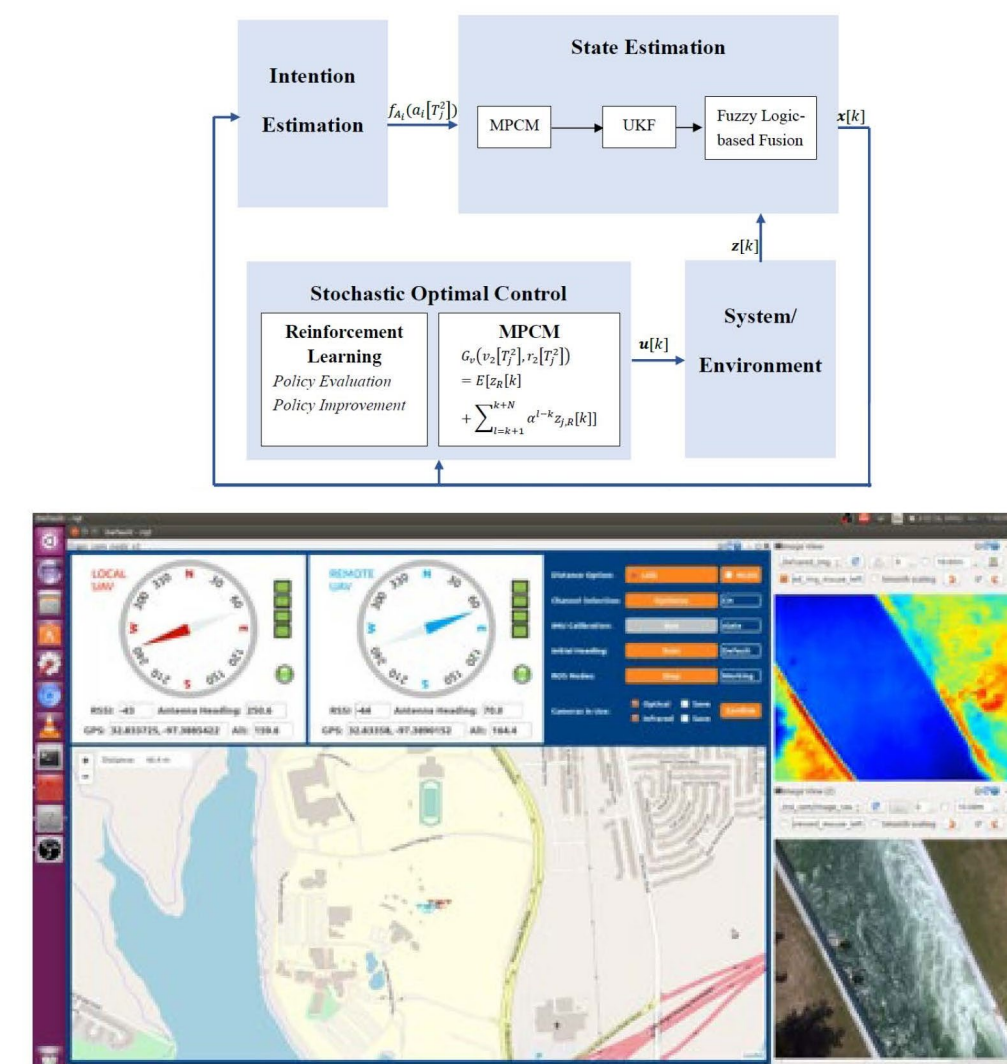


### Enhanced System:

- Hardware and Control
  1. Supporting ROS2
  2. Updating processor
  3. Improving control for directional antenna
- Communications and Networking
  1. Adding software-defined radio
  2. Supporting cellular network
  3. Adding phased array antenna
  4. Enhancing software-defined networking
- Airborne Computing Service
  1. Target recognition and tracking service
  2. Mobile edge computing service
  3. LiDAR data processing service
- Security
  1. Providing security package
  2. Federated learning platform

## Enabled Research

1. Platform development
  - Power system
  - Propeller design (noise)
2. UAV Control
  - Flight control
  - Path planning
  - Mobility modeling
  - Multi-UAV coordination
  - **Intelligent flight control**
3. Communications and networking
  - Directional antenna control
  - LTE base station
  - **Integrated sensing and comm.**
  - **Phased-array control**
  - **Channel modeling**
4. Airborne computing
  - Datasets
  - Virtualization
  - Coded distributed computing
  - Coded federated learning
  - Intelligent UAV
  - **Federated learning**



### Selected Publications

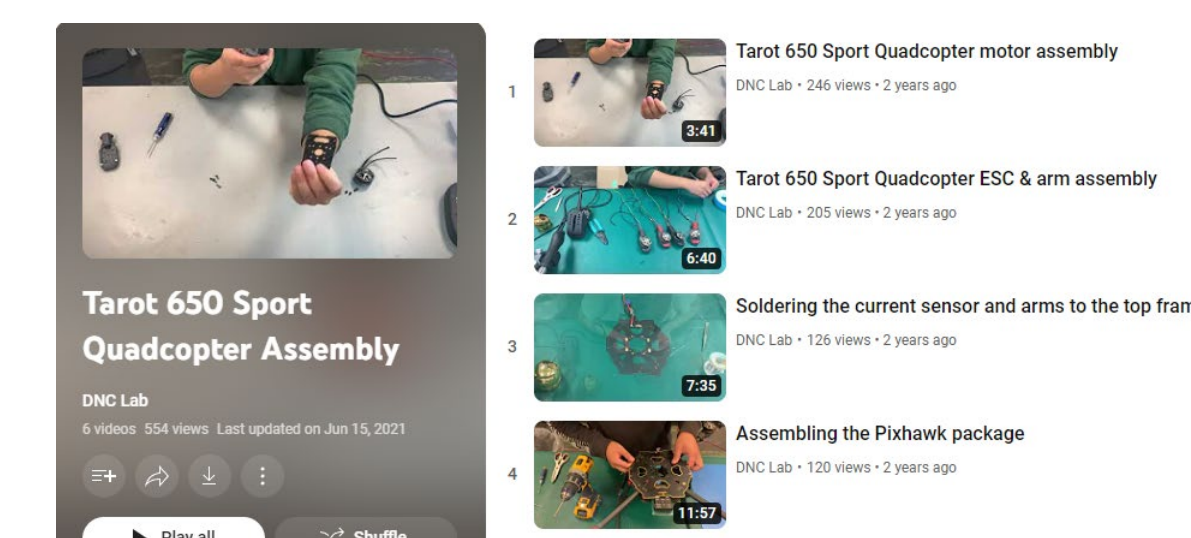
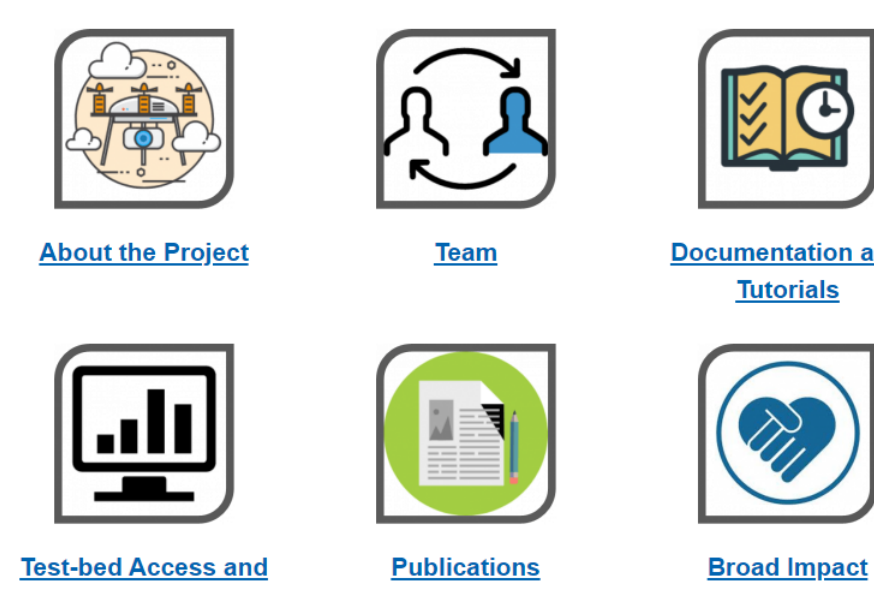
- J. Chang, S. Li, M. Liu, Y. Wan, S. Fu, J. Xie, and K. Lu, "On-Demand Emergency Aerial Communication using Directional Antennas: A CPS Co-design Approach," Book Chapter, Smarter Cyber Physical Systems: Enabling Methodologies and Applications, CRC Press, 2023.
- B. Wang, et al. "Learning and Batch-Processing Based Coded Computation with Mobility Awareness for Networked Airborne Computing," IEEE Transactions on Vehicular Technology, Vol. 72, No. 5, pp. 6503 - 6517, 2022.
- B. Wang, et al., "On Batch-Processing Based Coded Computing for Heterogeneous Distributed Computing Systems," IEEE Transactions on network of science, 2021
- M. Liu, et al., "Adaptive Optimal Control for Stochastic Multi-Agent Differential Games using On-Policy and Off-Policy Reinforcement Learning," IEEE Transactions Neural Networks and Learning Systems, 2020.
- K. Lu, et al., "Toward UAV-based Airborne Computing," IEEE Communication Magazine, vol. 26, no. 6, pp. 172-179, December 2019.

Green : Enabled by enhanced system



## Community Engagement

Project Website: <https://utari.uta.edu/research/airborne/>

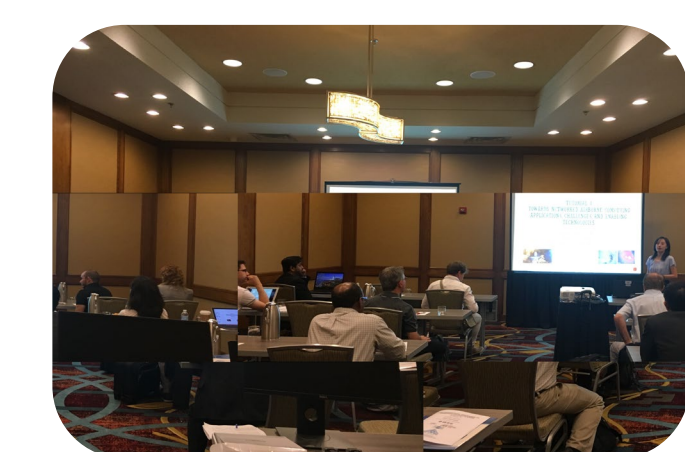


### UNT Advanced Air Mobility (UAAM) Test Center



- 300' x 120' x 80'
- Net covered
- WiFi coverage
- **5G System to be available**

### Dissemination



Tutorials at VTC, ICUAS, ICCSI, LATINCOM



Demonstration Globecom, VTC, US Ignite, GCTC

### Outreach



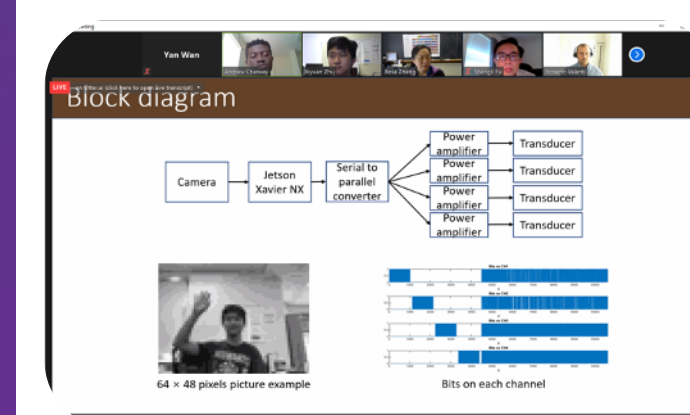
Austin Fire Dept.



Minimaker in Denton



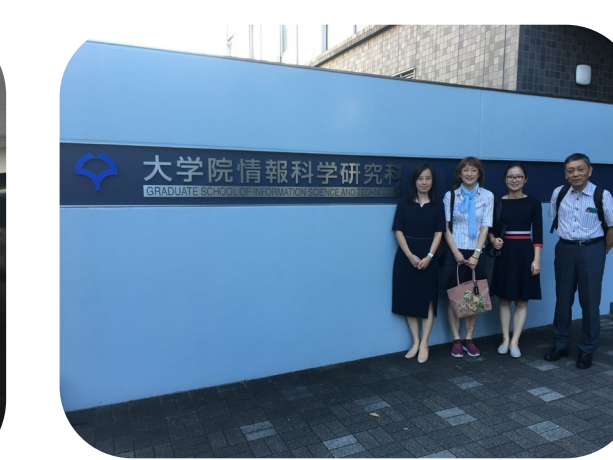
Denton Emergency Dept.



Student competition In CPS IoT Week



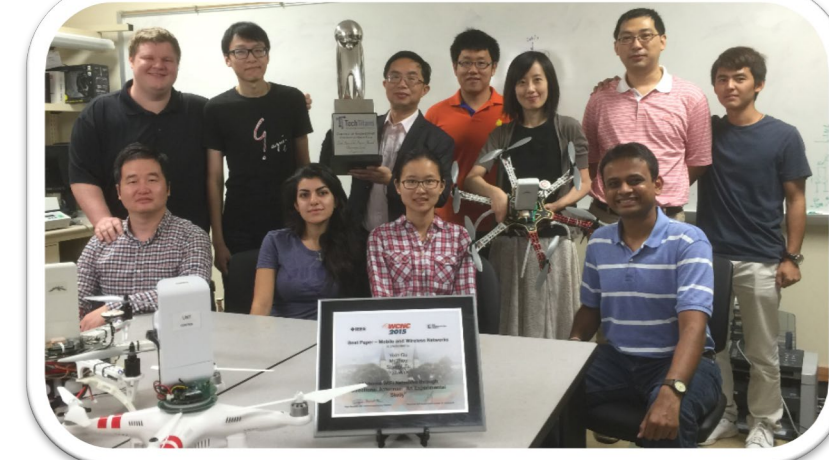
Workshop UTA, 2023



Visit Osaka Univ.



Robotics Summer Camp at SDSU, 2022-2023



Students and Awards